



ENTERPRISE GRAMMAR
12th grade

- Exercise -> 5 (page 41)
- Exercise -> 10 (page 42)
- Exercise -> 11 WISHES (page 42-43)
- Exercise -> 14 (page 44)

- Exercises 18 & 19 (page 46) – these are just phrasal verbs and prepositions

Exercise -> 5 (page 41)

5 Read the sentences in bold type. Then, read the other sentences and put a tick for the correct ones and a cross for the incorrect ones.

1 If I weren't so tired, I would go out tonight.

A I'm not tired.

B I'm not going out tonight.

2 I would buy a computer if I could afford it.

A I want to buy a computer.

B I have enough money.

3 If he didn't like his job, he would look for another one.

A He doesn't like his job.

B He wants to look for another one.

4 If I were you, I'd see a lawyer.

A I'm giving you advice.

B I think you should see a lawyer.

5 If he were eighteen, he would be able to vote.

A He is eighteen.

B He can't vote.

6 If I had a dog, I would call him Rex.

A I haven't got a dog.

B My dog's name is Rex.

7 If the weather weren't so bad, I'd go away for the weekend.

A The weather isn't very bad.

B I'm going away for the weekend.

- Exercise -> 10 (page 42)

10 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- 1 A: Did you know that Sue was coming to town?
B: No, I didn't. If I **(know)**, I **(tell)** you.
- 2 A: Will you call me when you arrive in Seattle?
B: If I **(not/arrive)** too late, I **(call)** you.
- 3 A: I have been having a lot of headaches lately.
B: If I **(be)** you, I **(have)** my eyes checked. Maybe you need glasses.
- 4 A: Dad, will you drive me to school today?
B: Provided that you **(be)** ready by 8:00, I **(drive)** you.
- 5 A: Excuse me, can you please tell me where Foster's Restaurant is?
B: If you **(take)** a left turn at the next set of lights, you **(see)** it on your right.
- 6 A: I'd like a ticket for the film, please.
B: Unless you **(be)** 15 years old or older, I **(not/let)** you into the cinema.
- 7 A: Bob and I are going to Venezuela next month.
B: Aren't you lucky! When you **(go)** there, **(not/miss)** Angel Falls. It's the tallest waterfall in the world.
- 8 A: It's unfortunate that Michelle couldn't come to my party.
B: I know. If she **(finish)** work earlier, she **(come)**.
- 9 A: Mum, can we visit the zoo this afternoon?
B: So long as you **(eat)** all your lunch, we **(visit)** the zoo.
- 10 A: Why are you so late?
B: I'm sorry. If there **(not/be)** so much traffic on the road, I **(not/be)** so late.
- 11 A: Mum, I can't find my favourite jeans.
B: If you **(put)** them away when you took them off last night, you **(know)** where to find them now.
- 12 A: I don't know where to find the information I need for my project.
B: If I **(be)** you, I **(go)** to the library and get some books.

- 10** 1 had known, would have told
2 don't arrive, will call
3 were, would have
4 are, will drive
5 take, will see
6 are, can't let
7 go, don't miss
8 had finished, would/could have come
9 eat, will visit
10 hadn't been, wouldn't have been
11 had put , would know
12 were, would go

Page 39 -> Wish

(If only – more emphatic than wish)

Wish + (that) + past simple/past continuous
(Wish about the present or future)

~ We can use 'wish' to talk about something that we would like to be different in the present.

~ It's used for things which are impossible

• **Wish + (that) + past simple/past continuous:**

Past simple: (did, went, cleaned, supported, provided etc.) can -> could

Past cont: was/were + Ving (was doing, were jumping)

- I wish I had a big house (I don't have a big house).
- I wish John wasn't busy tomorrow*
(he is busy, unfortunately).
- I wish it weren't raining. (It is raining)
- I wish that I could drive. (I can't drive).
- I wish that I could speak Spanish.
(but, unfortunately, I can't speak Spanish).

Wish + (that) + would:

Wishes about the present or future

- It's generally used about other people who are doing (or not doing) something that we don't like and we want that person to change.
- It's not usually used about ourselves.
- **Desires for a situation or someone's behavior to change**

Wish + (that) + would:

- I wish that you wouldn't smoke so much!
(You do smoke a lot and I don't like it. I want you to change this)
- I wish that the neighbours would be quiet!
(They are not quiet and I don't like the noise.)
- I wish that John wouldn't eat all the chocolate.
(John does usually eat all the chocolate and I don't like it. I want him to change his behaviour!)

Wish + (that) + past perfect:

Wishes about the past

- It's used to talk about regrets from the past.
- These are things that have already happened but we wish they'd happened in a different way.
- Very similar to the third conditional.

Wish + (that) + past perfect:

past perfect: Had + V3 (had taken, had done, had gone)

- I wish that I had studied harder at school.

(I didn't study hard at school, and now I'm sorry about it.)

- I wish that I hadn't eaten so much yesterday!

(But I did eat a lot yesterday. Now I think it wasn't a good idea.)

- I wish that the train had been on time.

(But unfortunately the train was late, and so I missed my interview.)

WISHes – exercise 11 (Page 42,43)

1. A: If only the children would stop (stop) yelling.
B: I'll ask them to be quiet.
2. A: I wish John had paid (listen) to my advice.
B: You should try talking to him again.
3. A: I wish you had paid (pay) more attention to you teacher's instructions yesterday.
B: But I did, Mum.
4. A: If only we had attended (attend) the performance of Romeo and Juliet yesterday.
B: We could go on Saturday if you like.

5. A: I wish I knew (know) how to cook.

B: Don't worry, I'll teach you.

6. A: If only you were (be) here, Mum!

B: Don't worry, I'll be there tomorrow.

7. A: Will Sue be going with you to New York?

B: She wishes she could come (come) but unfortunately she's very busy at the moment.

8. A: If only people wouldn't throw/ didn't throw (not/throw) their rubbish in the street.

B: Fortunately, the town council is setting up a campaign next week.

9. A: I wish he explained/would explain (explain) exactly what he wants me to do everyday.

B: Why don't you ask him to be more clear?

10.A: I wish you helped/would help (help) me with the housework more often.

B: I'm sorry. I'll try to do so from now on.

11. A: I wish they would study (study) more. Their exams start soon.

B: Don't worry. I'm sure everything will be fine.

12. A: If only I hadn't forgotten (not/forget) to post that letter.

B: Never mind. You can post it tomorrow instead.

14 Read the people's thoughts and make sentences as in the example.

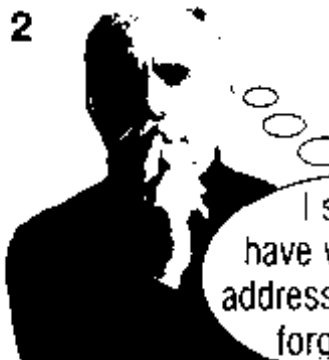
1



I should have made plans to go out. Now I'm bored.

I wish *I had made plans to go out.*
If I had made plans to go out, I wouldn't be bored now.

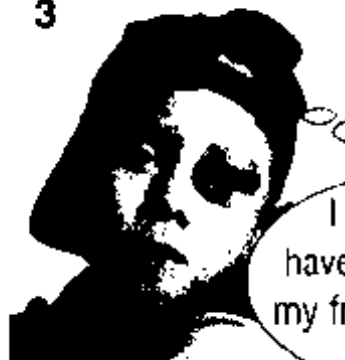
2



I should have written the address down. I've forgotten it.

I wish

3



I shouldn't have fought with my friend. My eye hurts.

I wish

4



I should have done my homework. The teacher shouted at me.

I wish

5



I should have remembered my wife's birthday. Now she's angry with me.

I wish

6



I shouldn't have broken my sister's doll. She is crying now.

I wish

- 2 I wish I had written the address down.
If I had written the address down, I wouldn't have forgotten it.
- 3 I wish I hadn't fought with my friend.
If I hadn't fought with my friend, my eye wouldn't hurt now.
- 4 I wish I had done my homework.
If I had done my homework, the teacher wouldn't have shouted at me.
- 5 I wish I had remembered my wife's birthday.
If I had remembered my wife's birthday, she wouldn't be angry with me now.
- 6 I wish I hadn't broken my sister's doll.
If I hadn't broken my sister's doll, she wouldn't be crying now

Page 36

- Write down all phrasal verbs with their meanings.
- Do the exercise 15.
- Take a note of prepositions on page 36
- Exercise 16: copy the sentences, filling in the correct preposition.

Page 46

- Write down all phrasal verbs with their meanings
- Do the exercise 18.

- Take a note of prepositions on page 46
- Exercise 19: copy the sentences, filling in the correct preposition.

HOMEWORK - Take notes of:

- **Reported Speech**
- **Say – Tell – Ask**
- **Reported Statements**
- **Modal Verbs**
- **Reported Questions**
- **Reported Commands/Requests/Suggestions**
- **Introductory Verbs**
- **Reporting a dialogue/conversation**
- **Punctuation in Direct Speech**